# Futaba

Notes: Always read this manual before using the charger. Store this manual where it can be used at any time.





•Copying of part or all of the contents of this manual without prior permission is prohibited. •The contents of this manual are subject to change without prior notice.

The contents of this manual should be complete, but if you find any errors or omission, please contact us

**Instruction Manual** 

•Futaba is not responsible for the results of use of this product by the customer.

Thank you for purchasing a CR-2500. The CR-2500 is a DC charger for the lithium ion battery LT2F2200 used in Futaba radio control transmitters, and for the nickel cadmium and nickel metal hydride batteries used in receivers and glow boosters. This battery charger has a function of discharging the battery for the receivers, and can find the most suitable condition to charge batteries. But there are things that you must be aware of.

To fully enjoy the performance of the charger and to use the charger safely, please read this instruction manual thoroughly before use.

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**1** Do not leave the side while charging. If you notice any abnormality of the charger or battery during charging, immediately stop charging. If the battery temperature rises to 60°C or higher, it is extremely dangerous. If the battery suddenly becomes hot, immediately stop charging.

•Due to the characteristics of NiCd battery and nickel metal hydride battery, some of them are very hard to detect their delta-peak. If the charger cannot detect the delta-peak and continues charging, the battery would be overcharged and become abnormally hot and extremely dangerous.

# **Features of CR-2500**

•CR-2500 can charge the lithium ion battery LT2F2200 used in Futaba radio control transmitters, and the nickel cadmium and nickel metal hydride battery used in receivers and glow boosters.

•CR-2500 is employing the so-called AUTO-CUT by constant current and constant voltage to manage charging batteries of the transmitter. It is also employing the so-called AUTO-CUT by the delta voltage peak detection to manage charging batteries of the receivers and glow boosters.

•CR-2500 can charge simultaneously two batteries, such as a battery for the transmitter and a battery for receiver or a battery for the transmitter and a battery for the glow lamp booster.

•Charging current for receiver and glow booster is adjustable.

Transmitter: AUTO, Receiver: 0.05A - 2.0A (0.05A step), Glow lamp booster: 1A - 2.5A (0.5A step) •The input voltage, output voltage, charging current, peak voltage, charging time and charging amount can be monitored on the LCD screen.

\*Each battery voltage shown on the screen is the voltage that is measured at its corresponding output connector.

\*The capacity to be charged varies depending on the environmental temperature and the condition of the battery itself. Please use the capacity shown on the screen only as a rough idea.

# Input power supply (12VDC power supply)

Use a 12V car battery or a power supply having an output capacity of 6A or more at DC11~15V as the input power supply.

# **CR-2500** Ratings

•Input voltage:	•Charging current range:
DC11V~15V (Error will be displayed when the	TX: 0.1~1.5A AUTO
battery voltage is 10.5V or less.)	RX: 0.05~2A, GLOW: 1.0~2.5A
•Corresponding batteries:	•Case size: 151x85x35mm
TX: 2,000mAh (LT2F2200)	(Excluding projecting parts and cord compartment.)
RX: 50~2,000mAh (4~6 cells)	•Weight: 365g
GLOW: 1,000~2,500mAh (1 cell)	6 6

(Specifications and ratings are subject to change without notice accompanying technical developments.)

# **Description of CR-2500 Parts**

## **SELECT** dial

Turn the dial to set the charging current on the current setting screen (except TX). Push the SELECT button to change the mode. Every time you push the SELECT button, the mode changes to TX->RX-CHG->RX-DISCHG->RX-CYCLECHG->GLOW->TX.

LCD display This display shows various information such as charging current setting, data of each mode, input voltage and error messages **CURRENT** button

Calls the charging current setting screen.

CR-2500 📖 Futaba DIGITAL PROPO TX-LI  $\bigcirc$ START RX CHARGE 0.05 to 2.54 DISCHARGE 0.5A 

# **Usage precautions**

# A DANGER

O Do not use RX/GLOW terminal to charge batteries other than nickel cadmium and nickel hydride batteries.

Charging a noncompliance battery will cause the battery to overheat or give off sparks

# **∕∆WARNING**

🛇 Do not use the charger near materials that may ignite. •There is a danger of ignition by sparking when the battery is connected or disconnected

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ONever connect the battery in reverse.

Reverse connection will cause the battery to overheat or will damage the inside of the charger.

O Do not add an additional charge after charging.

•AUTO-CUT will not function and the battery will be overcharged, overheated and become extremely dangerous

ONever get the charger wet.

The interior of the charger is a precision electronic circuit and entry of water will cause erroneous operation.
If the charger gets wet, always have it repaired.

#### O Do not charge a warm battery.

• Otherwise, the specified charging amount cannot be obtained and the battery performance will not be fully achieved. Be sure to charge the battery after it has cooled.

 $\odot$  Never charge with a current exceeding the nominal capacity (IC) of the rechargeable battery. If a battery is charged with a current exceeding 1C, the battery will overheat and deteriorate

O Do not connect two battery packs or more to one output terminal.

It is extremely dangerous because the batteries will short circuit and AUTO-CUT will not function normally. S When taking power from a car, do not operate the ignition key during charging. Also, do not charge while the car is in motion.

Otherwise, it may cause input voltage fluctuations and malfunctions due to vibration, etc. If an abnormality occurs while the car is running, it won't be coped with and would cause serious accidents.

O Do not perform charging with the charger on vinyl, plastic or other materials that melt easily, on a car seat, or other flammable articles.

arger itself builds up heat during charging. Also, batteries could also overheat for some reason

• Avoid extremely cold and hot places and the direct sunlight when you charge batteries. It is recommended to perform charging within the  $10 \sim 30^{\circ}$ C range.

Otherwise, it may cause abnormal charging and overheat.

When charging a new battery or a battery that has not been used for a long time, AUTO-CUT may not function. If the battery becomes abnormally hot, stop charging.

When a nickel cadmium or nickel metal hydride battery is new or has not been used for a long time, the delta peak, which is the criterion for the end of charging, will be difficult to obtain and may not be detected. If charging is continued, the battery will be overcharged and become abnormally hot and is extremely dangerous. When the delta peek is not detected and AUTO-CUT does not function, it may be possible to detect the delta peak by discharging and charging the battery 2~3 times using a standard charging current charger

Charge a battery that has been appropriately discharged. (Except Lithium-ion LT2F2200) If the batteries such as nickel cadmium battery for RX/GLOW and nickel metal hydride battery are repeatedly charged with a charge remaining, they may not return to their original performances. On the contrary, if the batteries are completely discharged, they may also not return to their original performances. The criterion for the charge remaining is 0.9V/cell.

Be careful that the cable is not pinched or shorted.

If the cable is shorted, the battery may heat up and give off sparks.

• During charging, check the charging amount on the data screen. When the charging amount becomes extremely large, stop charging.

AUTO-CUT may not function for some reason.

• Do not let the metal parts of a glow booster touch other conductive parts during charging. Shorting is extremely dangerous.

• After the end of charging, disconnect the battery from the charger.

Meaning of Special Markings

Pay special attention to safety where indicated by the following marks:

* 1	
	Procedures which may lead to dangerous conditions and cause death/serious injury if not carried out properly.
	Procedures which may lead to a dangerous condition or cause death or serious injury to the user if not carried out properly, or procedures where the probability of superficial injury or physical damage is high.
	Procedures where the possibility of serious injury to the user is small, but there is a danger of injury, or physical damage, if not carried out properly.
🚫 : Prohibit	ed D: Mandatory

# Input cable (cigarette socket/clip)

Use the cigarette socket or clip appropriately. CR-2500 does not have a power switch. When the power cable is connected, CR-2500 automatically turns on. Connect the red clip to the positive side of the input power supply and the black clip to the negative side.



While pressing the side wall)

[Cord storage] The photograph shows an example of storing cable. To open and close the cover, push the arrow part in the theteremeth of the cover is foreed error the lock obey





Choose the adequate type of connecter and connect the battery, then the corresponding LED in the "TX", "RX", and "GLOW" LEDs will turn on constantly after blinking as the battery check goes on. The charging current setting screen will automatically pop up when you connect the battery to RX or GLOW.

When an over-discharged battery was connected, the charger may not be able to detect the battery and the LED lamp
will not light. Wait 2 ~ 3 minutes in the connected state. If the LED lamp lights, charging is possible. If the LED lamp
does not light, charge the battery with the standard charging current (0.1 C).

# **3** Changing operational mode and its data screen (TX/RX/GLOW)

When a battery is connected to any one of the TX, RX and GLOW terminals, the CR-2500 charger automatically detects its mode and displays the data of the battery. And each button will become operational. But if you want to change the mode while one or two outputs are connected, you can change the mode manually by pushing SELECT button. Every time you push the SELECT button, the mode changes to TX->RX-CHG->RX-DISCHG->RX-CYCLECHG->GLOW->TX.



# **4** Charging Current Setting (RX/GLOW)

Check the charging current on the current setting screen first. If necessary to change the charging current, turn the SELECT dial while this screen is being displayed. Even if the current setting screen is closed, you can recall it by pushing the CURRENT button







### **RX DISCHARGE MODE**

While RX LED lit blue, the charger is in RX discharge mode. The charging current is fixed to 0.5A, and it cannot be changed. Push the START button, then the "CHG" LED blinks and starts discharging. You can monitor the discharging status on the data screen after about 5 seconds of START screen. When discharging is completed, the end screen appears to the data screen 5 seconds later. The "CHG" LED is off.



#### **RX CYCLE MODE (RX Discharge-to-Charge mode)**

When the RX LED is showing blue and red alternatively, the charger is in the Discharge-to-Charge mode. The charging current is fixed to 0.5A, and it cannot be changed. Push START button, then the "CHG" LED blinks and starts discharging. You can monitor the discharging status on the data screen after about 5 seconds of START screen. The discharging ends is completed, charging starts with the charging current set by this mode. Setting of the charging current is the same as RX CHARG MODE. The "CHG" LED is on during the charging. When charging is completed, the end screen appears with the data screen 5 seconds later. The "CHG" LED is off.



#### **GLOW CHARGE MODE**

When GLOW LED is lit orange, the charger is in the GLOW charge mode. Check the charging current on the current setting screen, then push START button to start charging. The "CHG" LED turns on and the charging starts. You can monitor the charging status on the data screen after about 5 seconds of START screen. When charging is completed, the end screen switches to the data screen 5 seconds later. The "CHG" LED is off.



#### FORCED END

When you want to forcibly end charging or discharging midway, push the START button, then charging will stop. At this time, the display switches to the data screen about 5 seconds after an audible alarm sounds (beep-beep-beep-beep, beepbeep-beep-beep-beep-beep-beep) and the FORCED END screen appears. "CHG" LED is off.

(For about 5 seconds indication)



#### [Before you start charging]

When a battery is connected, the charger automatically checks the battery. When the START button is pushed immediately after the connection, an error may be displayed, depending on the state of the battery. In such a case, reset the error by pushing the CURRENT button. Wait until the output voltage on the screen has stabilized and then start charging or discharging by pushing the START button. Always check the charging current on the current setting screen before starting charging. Set the charging current to the nominal capacity (1C) or less of the battery. For example, for a 600mAH battery set the charging current to 0.6A or less.

# [Data screen]

Every data except battery data will remain on the screen until you connect the next battery even if you disconnect the battery after charging.

#### **LED** indications for the simultaneous 2 modes

When charging 2 modes simultaneously, the LED indications are not completely as same as those shown in the "Battery connection (TX/RX/GLOW)". Perform charging by referring to the examples shown below.

#### [Connection examples]

When a receiver battery is connected while a transmitter battery is being charged, the LEDs will light as shown below and the charger enters the charging current setting mode for the receiver battery.





After the charging current setting screen being closed, the LEDs will light as bellow. Then you will see the transmitter battery data on the screen and will become able to start or end charging operation.



When you push the SELECT button four times to switch the screen display mode to the "TX" side, you will see the LEDs being displayed as shown below. Then you will see the transmitter battery data on the screen and will become able to start or end charging operation.



The followings are descriptions about how to start or end each mode. RX has three modes, which are Charging, Discharging and Cycle modes. In order to change from the mode currently under operation to another mode, stop the current mode by pushing the START button and then change the mode.

# TX CHARGE MODE

While TX LED is lit red, the charger is in TX charge mode. Charging current is automatically set and cannot be changed. When you push the START button, the "CHG" LED turns on and the charging starts automatically. You can monitor the charging status on the data screen after about 5 seconds of START screen. The charging current will gradually decrease as the charging progresses. When the charging reaches 90% of the capacity, the end-alarm beeps and one-hour charging timer starts. Then, LCD display starts showing "TIMER CHARGING" screen and normal data screen alternatively. (The display shows the remaining time and the accumulated time alternatively during the timer charging.)

As the timer-charging is a sort of very tiny current charging, and more than 90% of the battery capacity has been charged, the battery can be said to be ready for use. CHG LED is off during timer charging.



#### **RX CHARGE MODE**

While RX LED is lit red, the charger is in RX charge mode. After confirming the charging current on the current setting screen, push the START button, then the "CHG" LED turns on and the charging starts. You can monitor the charging status on the data screen after about 5 seconds of START screen. When charging is completed, the end screen appears with the data screen 5 seconds later. The "CHG" LED is off.

side state.)

and end operations are possible.)

\*Means that data screen is active and charging start/end operations are possible. When RX LED is lit blue, the charger is in DISCHARGE mode. When the RX LED is showing the mixed color of blue and red, the transmitter is in CYCLE mode

# Error messages, etc

If you disconnect the battery during charging; If the battery is disconnected while charging, the alarm will beep and the error message on the right will appear. The "CHG" LED goes off.

#### NO CONNECT \*\* BATTERY

# If input voltage drops;

If the input voltage drops, the error message on the right will appear. Check the 12VDC power supply.

#### If outputs are shorted;

If the outputs of the charger are shorted, the error message on the right will appear. Remove the short circuit.

# If output voltage rises abnormally:

If the output voltage of the charger rises abnormally, the error message on the right will be displayed and the charger will automatically stop charging. Check the battery.

Error: INPUT LOW BATTERY

#### Error:OUTPUT SHORT OR REVERSE

Error:OUTPUT HIGH PEAK

#### <When requesting repair>

Before requesting repair, read this instruction manual again and check the charger. When there is an abnormality, request repair to your local Futaba dealer.

#### <Recycling nickel batteries>

Used nickel batteries are a valuable resource. Tape or other wise process the terminals so that are not shorted and take the used battery to your local recycling center.