User's Manual D

Thank you for purchasing the BX-213MH. Misoperation of this equipment during rapid charging can be dangerous. For safety sake, read this manual thoroughly and store it with the charger for future reference.

1. Notes on Usage

COMPUTERIZED NI-MH NI-CO CHARGING SYSTEM

The nature of radio controlled equipment can be dangerous if you operate incorrectly. For safe usage please note in this section described.

Danger

Failure to observe the matter discussed in such an item poses a serious threat of death or severe injury.

*If the charging current for this charger is set incorrectly, the batteries may be damaged or may leak. Always set the charging current in accordance with the instruction manual provided with the battery. *When using a car battery as the power supply, place the charger at a distance from the car. If the charger is placed in the engine compartment or in the car itself, a short circuit could be dangerous. *When cleaning this charger, use a non-flammable cleaning solution. *Sparking may occur when connecting or disconnecting the power supply or a battery. Remove any flammable or ignitable material from the charger before connecting or disconnecting the power supply or a battery. *Do not charge damaged batteries. *This charger is designed for use with Nicad or NiMh battery for radio controlled models. Do not use for other purposes. * Do not connect to AC mains. *Make sure the polarities are correct before connecting the charger to the power supply or battery.

Failure to observe the matter discussed in such an item poses a possibility of death or sever injury, and a large likelihood of damage to the equipment or property.

A Warning

*Do not disassemble this unit. *Be sure to use with correct supply voltage. *Do not get this unit wet. *Do not use this unit in a high humidity area. *Do not put your face near a battery that is being charged. *Be sure to set the correct charge current. *Do not cover the cooling fan. *Do not drop the objects into cooling fan. It may result in malfunctioning of the unit. *Be sure to disconnect the unit when not in use. *Do not use this unit when the unit has overheated or malfunctioned.

Caution

Failure to observe the matter discussed in such an item poses a possibility of injury or damage to the equipment or property.

*Do not apply large force to the unit. *Only connect one battery at a time. *If this unit is sitting on a plastic sheet while charging, the heat from the unit may melt the plastic. Place this unit on a non-flammable material during use. Be sure to connect the power supply before the battery. *Be sure to prepare in case of the unit malfunctioning. *Be sure to connect only genuine KO Propo products to ext. terminal. *An adult should observe for safety when this unit is used by children. Be sure that an adult understands fully of this manual for usage. *Keep the charger out of direct sunlight and at a temperature of 0~40(C while charging. *Be sure to use the correct fuse with this unit.

2. Warranty Limitations

*No warranty is made regarding the capacity or service life of batteries charged by this charger, or regarding the operation or operation time of equipment powered by a battery charged by this charger.

*The display on this unit is not intended for use as measuring tool. The accuracy of the values displayed is not guaranteed.

*The circuit in this charger may generate electromagnetic waves. As a result, this unit may interfere with the operation of radios, cordless telephones, etc.

*This charger was designed for the batteries manufactured by Sanyo and Panasonic Ncad and Ni-Mh.

*KO Propo can bear no responsibility for any consequences that arise if this charger is used to charge a battery that does not satisfy the necessary requirements, or if the instruction and warning described in this manual are not heeded.

3. Specifications

We have a right to change specifications without notice.

Type: DC/DC Converter, Step UP Down rapid battery charger.

Constant current method: High-frequency FET control and linear pulse method.

Cut off method: Microprocessor controlled intelligent fuzzy delta peak cut off.

LCD Display: 8 characters x2 lines dot matrix.

Suitable batteries: Nicad and Ni-Mh batteries. 100-5000mAh, 1-10 cells (1.2-12V packs)

Charging current: 0.2-8.0A

Input power supply: 12-16V (DC), 15A or greater stabilized power supply, or 45Ah or higher battery.

Dimensions/Weight: 149x82x35mm (excluding projections) 495g

4. Other items to prepare

Power supply. 12 to 16V (DC), 15A or greater stabilizing power supply, or 45Ah or higher battery.

Caution

*Be sure to use the power supply designed for usage of radio controlled models. *This unit cannot be used as power supply. * Do not connect to cigar socket of a car. *Be sure to use optional extension charge cord and keep distance from a car

Battery connector. Prepare suitable connector for battery to use.

Caution

*The lead wire connected to the output terminals must be solder-plated. If they are not soldered, poor contact may result.

5. About Charging Current

The charging current of the BX-213MH can be set between 0.2~8.0A. Set up the value according to the battery.

Determining Charging Current (example only)

For Nicad, Capacity x3 = charging current. For example 1000mAh Nicad battery's charging current is 1000m x3 = 3000mA. Therefore charging current should be 3A.

For Ni-Mh, Capacity x1 = charging current. For example 700mAh Ni-Mh battery's charging current is 700m x1 = 700mA. Therefore charging current should be 0.7A.

Panger *If the charging current is set incorrectly, the batteries may be damaged or may leak. Always set the charging current in accordance with the instruction manual provided with the battery.

Actual Charging Current

The correct charging current may vary depending on manufacturer or type of battery, be sure to set the charging current in accordance with the instruction manual provided with the battery.

Charging current for transmitter, receiver battery.

Do not charge transmitter or receiver batteries at more than 1.5A even large capacity batteries.

Danger

*Excess charging current to thinner lead wire may result in melting or fire.

6. Explanation of LCD Screens Pressing the Select Button changes Ni-Mh Voltage the display as shown below. MHasasasaU 0.0A Charging can be started no matter Charging current. which screen is displayed. Charging timer. Ni-Mh battery charge mode. PEAK-V To change the charge mode, press Start 0sec 14.0U Button and Select Button simultaneously. 0mAh 0.000 Nicad battery charge mode. Charging capacity Peak voltage Main power supply voltage This screen displays the voltage **Nicad Voltage** of the power source supply. ↑ Warning There is a possibility of leakage, explosion and fire This information can be used to check the load condition, etc., 0.0A Charging current. when charge mode is not selected correctly. of the power source supply. **Battery Voltage/Charging Current Screen Charging Current** Charge Mode This value indicates the charging MH is Ni-Mh mode. cd is Nicad mode. Changing mode by pressing both Start current. This value is set by turning the charging current adjustment Button and Select Button simultaneously. **Battery Terminal Voltage High-speed Charging Cancel Timer** This value indicates the voltage during This indication appears when the This indicator appears while the cancellation time (100 sec) charging. The voltage gradually increases as charging monitor lamp is red and the is in operation and has not detected instability in the pin charging continues. Because the indicated charging operation is initiated. When voltage after the charging operation is not cut off even if the the Charging operation is completed, value is updated frequently, this display can current adjustment control is turned, varying the voltage. this indicator disappears. be used to check for voltage instability, etc. Charging Timer/Charging Capacity Meter Display **Charging Timer** Charging Capacity Meter This value indicates how much the battery has been charged, Displays elapsed time after charging started. PenHr based on the charging current that flows to the battery and the amount of time that has elapsed. The unit of measure is the same as for the battery capacity (mAh). Generally, when charging a battery that started with a remaining capacity of '0', this value becomes larger due to charging loss. This value can be used to compare the capacities of two different packs of the same type. This value indicates the number of seconds that have elapsed since the start of charging. **Battery Peak Voltage Screen** This screen first appears 100 seconds after charging has started. *The peak voltage value becomes high in the following circumstances. Use these as guidance regarding battery deterioration an internal resistance. During charging, the highest battery pin When the charging current is high compared with other packs of the same type. voltage detected up to that point is 2. When the battery's internal resistance is high. displayed. After charging is completed to When the battery is charged once and is then charged again without being used the delta peak, the auto cutoff junction will 9.08V be activated and displayed. These values 4. As the battery deteriorates (while the chargingcurrent remains the same) are reset the next time charging is started. 7. Start Charging Connect the charger's red alligator clip red (+) to the positive power supply terminal, and A Warning There is a possibility of the black alligator clip (-) to the negative power supply terminal. Make certain that the connection are not reversed. Some sparking when the connections are made is normal. leakage, explosion and fire when charge mode is not selected correctly. Select charge mode for Nicad or Ni-Mh by pressing both Start Button and Select Button simultaneously. The LCD display on upper left shows MH as Ni-Mh mode and cd as Nicad mode. Please read next section for detail of charging Ni-Mh battery before start charging. Connect the red solder-plated lead of the battery charging connector to the positive (+) output terminal and the black solder-plated lead to the negative (-) terminal. Make certain that the connections are not reversed Turn the charging current adjustment control knob all of the way to the left, and then connect the battery to the charging connector. Some sparking when the connections a made is normal. Two or more battery packs cannot be connected. Press and hold Start Button until the 'H' indicates, the charging monitor lamp changes from green to red and charging starts. Slowly turn the charging current adjustment knob to set the proper charging current. The charging timer will disappear after 100 seconds from start. The charging may stop if you turn the charging current adjustment knob after the indication of cancel timer ('#' on LCD) has disappeared. While charging is in progress the Select Button can be used to change the display screens.

When charging is completed, the buzzer sounds. After charging is completed, disconnect the battery from the charger. Do not leave the fully

charged battery connected to the charger.

8. About Ni-Mh battery.

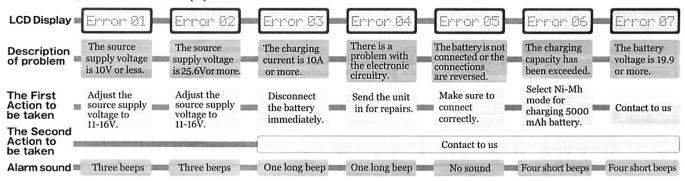
Because of the characteristics of Ni-Mh battery, it may stop charging before complete charge. In this case, restart charging.

A Caution

*The charging has completed if Ni-Mh is warm. *Do not charge batteries while they are still warm. Be sure to charge if they have cooled. *Ni-Mh batteries cannot be charged if Triplex Auto Charger or Boost Commander Unit is installed with BX-213MH charger.

9. LCD Error Display

If an abnormality arises, and error is displayed on the LCD and the alarm sounds; if charging is in progress, charging is interrupted. Afterwards pressing any button returns the display to the normal screen and charging can be restarted. However, if the cause of the original error is not resolved, the same error will be displayed.



10. Extension Terminal

The extension terminal can be used with additional equipment. Please see instruction manual for connection procedures.

- *DX-102 Level can be used for refresh charging (discharge charge), cycle charging (charge discharge) automatically.
- *For connection optional Power Link Cord must be used.
- *Triplex Auto Charge Unit can be used for three batteries to charge automatically.
- * Ni-Mh batteries is not suitable with Triplex Auto Charge Unit.
- *Boost Commander Unit can be used for topping up cells automatically.
- *Ni-Mh batteries is not suitable with Boost Commander Unit.

11. Q&A

The following are explained in the Q&A section to solve any problems.

Q.1 Can not switch charging mode and start to charge.

Be sure to press both Start and Select button correctly.

Q.2 Does rapid charging shorten the service life of a battery?

As long as the charging current is set properly, the service life of the battery will not be shortened.

Q.3 How long does charging time normally take?

Varies according to battery capacity and charging current. For a 1000mAh battery is about 1 hour. Time is 30 minutes if the charging current is 2A. However, faster charging will reduce operating time per charge.

Q.4 What does it mean when charging is completed but the displayed charge is less than the capacity indicated on the LCD? When a battery is charged while it still has some charge remaining, the amount of charge that was added as indicated on the charge will differ from the capacity shown on LCD.

Q.5 What does it mean when charging is completed but the displayed charge is not same as the capacity indicated on the LCD? When a battery is charged while it still has some charge remaining or restarted charging, will differ from the capacity shown on LCD.

Q.6 Why does charging sometimes stop before it is completed?

If no error message was displayed, then charging has basically been completed. If the battery is old and the cell capacity fluctuates, the delta peak may be generated for some of the cells before all of the cells are fully charged, which would cause the charger to terminate the charging process. Also Ni-Mh battery may cause stop charging immediately after charging has started because of the nature of Ni-Mh battery which initial voltage fluctuates.

Q.7 Why do strange characters sometimes appear on the screen?

This happens when the internal computer is not operating properly. Disconnect the power source, wait one minute, and then connect the power supply again.

Q.8 What is 'Memory Effect'?

If a battery is repeatedly charged before it is fully discharged, the 'memory effect' occurs, which results in reduced capacity .Use of a discharger is recommended in order to prevent this phenomenon from occurring.

Q.9 What should I do if charging is interrupted and an error message appears?

Check the meaning of the error and then take the appropriate action.

Q.10 Is there a problem if sparks appear when I connect the power supply or a battery?

This does not indicate a problem.

Q.11 What should I do if the charger doesn't work?

Make sure that the power supply is connected properly, make sure that the fuse has not been blown, and check the supply voltage.

Q.12 What causes the fuse to blow?

The fuse blows if the power supply connections are reversed.

Q.13 What is the flickering on the LCD that occurs during charging?

This is not a symptom of problem. The flickering can be diminished by reducing the LCD contrast.

12. Requesting Repair Service

* If a problem arises with the charger, either as a result of accident or as a result of natural wear, and you send it in for repair, describe the problem in as much detail as possible.

Doing so will allow our technicians to pinpoint the cause of the problem faster, reducing the length of time that we will have to hold the unit for repairs.

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