# OFNA/PICCO .21 COMP ENGINE #51215 .21 SG WITH BOOST CHAMBER

Stop!! Carburetor screws are preset by factory.... Do not change until you read break-in instructions .

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### **NEW ENGINE BREAK-IN**

Your OFNA engine is extremely tight when the piston is at the top of the stroke and turning the crankshaft by hand. This is normal for a new ABC type engine. The piston and sleeve are matched for fit and the top of the sleeve is tapered for a tight fit. As you run your engine, this tightness <u>should</u> diminish. There is no cause for alarm, because as the engine warms up, the brass sleeve will expand faster than the aluminum piston and the engine will turn freer.

As with any new engine, there are many high spots and tight fits in the matching process. High spots create hot spots that must be broke-in. Therefore, the break-in process is very important to provide good service by the OFNA engine. So, you must run the engine rich (COOL) for the first three tanks of fuel. We recommend using one gallon of 20% BLUE THUNDER or BYRON'S 2000 as break-in fuel. Other break-in type fuels or added oil is NOT needed. DO NOT OVER REV THE ENGINE WHEN FIRST STARTING, this could break the piston and over heat sleeve. Let engine run at a fast idle for one tank to break-in connecting rod bearing before starting full break-in. Let engine cool down before continuing and never stop engine with piston at top of the cylinder. This cool down period is for heat cycling the parts.

Break-in the engine in the car, by running the engine at a rich master needle setting (2 1/4 turns or more if needed). Run the car from a slow to fast speed with short bursts of speed. You need to buildup a little heat (warm to the touch) in the engine, but not too hot. In a rich setting (2 or more turns), the engine will run cold. In the leaner setting (2 or less turns), the engine runs hotter. Do not heat up the engine too much at this time, let it cool down if too hot. After about one (1) tank, turn the Master Needle Valve, clock wise, 1/16 of a turn leaner or clockwise. Keeping the fuel tank full, continue the process until you slowly turn the Master Needle Valve, 1/16 of turn each time, too a leaner point and in which the engine runs at high RPM and power, but still keep max temp. of 250 deg. F. At this point you must stop, too lean of a setting will heat up engine and damage the piston. A normal operating temperature is around 220 to 270 Deg. Temperatures of 300 Deg. and above will damage engine and shorten life.

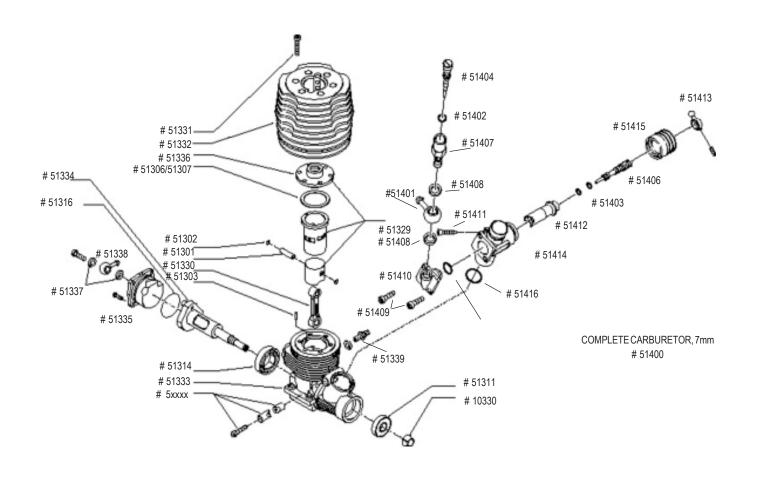
### STARTING NEEDLE SETTINGS

Master Needle Valve - main control for fuel mixture. Set at 2 to 2 1/2 turns from closed. Adjust this needle for maximum RPM and power without being too lean or too hot. Make sure you start at bottom of needle seat!!

Barrel Needle (Low Speed) - 7mm Carburetor, factory setting is "Turn needle in until is stops, do not over tighten. Now, turn out counter clockwise 10.5 to 11.5 turns. This needle is in the center of the carburetor barrel and provides throttle response. It is not the idle adjustment. Turning screw "IN" is Lean and "Out" is Rich. Do not adjust this needle until the Master Needle is set for power and best performance. This needle will only effect throttle response, so adjust needle until throttle response is clean with little or no delay. Once set, do not continue to turn (lean) needle further. This is important since continuing to turn needle will only increase engine temp, at lower RPM, which will throw off engine overall tuning.

Barrel Stop Screws - Used for adjusting Idle. Set for 1/16th inch gap to start new engines. You can open more for faster idle.

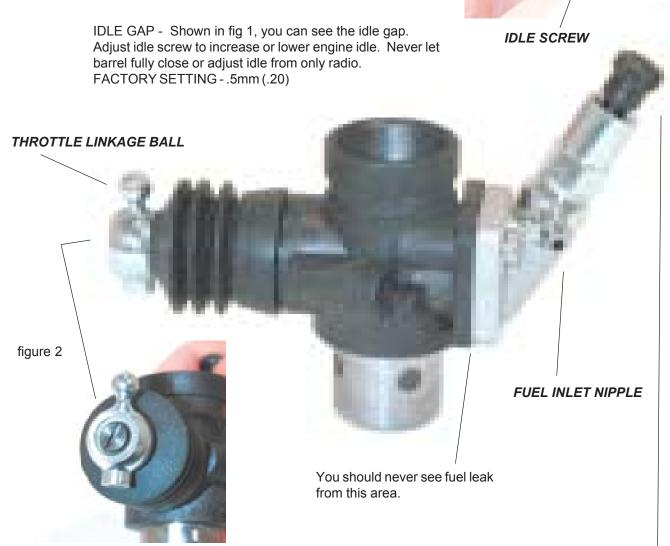
USE LONG GLOW PLUG WITHOUT IDLE BAR, (OFNA/PICCO 51007 PLUG) IS RECOMMENDED



PICCO .21 COMP ENGINE PARTS				PICC	PICCO CARBURETOR PARTS ( NYLON BODY)			
51301 51302 51303 51330 51329 51306 51307 51331 51332 51333 51311 51334 51314 51314 51335 51336 51337 51338	P-1203 P-1014 P-1021 P-1097 P- P-2014 P-2068 P-2101 P-7505 P-2719 P-3021 P-3074 P-3071 P-5035 P-5777 P-2108 P-6006 P-6035	WIRST PIN, SPORT & COMP.21 RETAINER, WRIST PIN PIN REF., CYLINDER CONNECTING ROD, .21 COMP CYL / PISTON, .21 6+2 (P8) COMP HEAD GASKET, 23x16,4x0,1 HEAD GASKET, 23x16,4x0,2 SCREWS, HEAD, COMP.21 OFNA HEAD, BLUE .21 COMP OFNA CASE, .21 COMP BEARING, FRONT SPORT & COMP.21 CRANKSHAFT, .21 COMP, SG BEARING, INSIDE SPORT & COMP .21 O-RING, REAR COVER REAR COVER PLATE BOOST CHAMBER BUTTON, HEAD INSERT FUEL FITTNG GASKET, 2 PCS. FUEL FITTNG TORQUE	2.95 0.95 0.95 - 1.50 1.50 2.95 - 16.95 49.95 24.95 1.95	51400 51401 51402 51403 51404 51405 51406 51407 51408 51409 51410 51411 51412 51413 51414 51415 51416	P-6307 P-6035 P-6070 P-6080 P-6101 P-6110 P-6121 P-6165 P-6175 P-6186 P-6189 P-6222 P-6227 P-6297 P-6308 P-6312 P-6380	CARBURETOR, COMPLETE7mm FUEL FITTING O-RING, M.NEEDLE, 2 PCS. O-RINGS, 4x2mm 6 PCS. NEEDLE, MASTER SPORT & COMP 21 SCREWS, CARB 2.5x10mm 2 PCS. AIR SCREW, LOW END HOUSING, MASTER NEEDLE WASHERS, ALUM. 2 PCS. SET SCREW, 3x3mm SIDE BODY, ALUM. 7mm CARB MIN NEEDLE, 7mm CARB DRUM BARREL, 7mm CARB BALL JOINT CAP CARB BODY, NYLON 7mm BARREL BOOT, SILICONE O-RING, 8x6mm	61.95 2.95 0.95 2.95 2.95 0.95 1.95 3.95 1.95 0.95 21.95 7.95 14.95 7.95 33.95 3.95 0.95	
51339	P-6099	NIPPLE, FUEL FITTING	1.50					

## OFNA/PICCO .21 SPORT/COMP ENGINE 7MM CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENTS

This special carburetor has the high heat nylon body to counter act heat from the engine that may boil the fuel before entering the engine. Over heated fuel causes tuning problems that are hard to resolve. This new design will give you much better performance.



LOW END NEEDLE - Shown fig. 2 is the Low End Needle, which is preset by Picco. You can adjust this needle after break-in if needed. When turning this needle, make only small 1/16 turns. FACTORY SETTING - TURN IN UNTIL STOPS, DO NOT OVER TIGHTEN. TURN COUNTER CLOCKWISE 10.5 TO 11.5 TURNS

MASTER NEEDLE - Adjust this needle for best power and temp. The preset setting should be 2 to 2 1/8 OUT. It is recommended to turn this needle "OUT" during break-in (richer mixture) if engine is too hot. FACTORY SETTING - 2.5 TURNS OUT.

figure 1

### LIMITED WARRANTY

THE OFNA/PICCO ENGINE IS GUARANTEED AGAINST ALL PRODUCTION DEFECTS BY PICCO MICROENGINES, MONZA, ITALY. ANY DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE BELOW LIST ARE NOT A PRODUCTION DEFECT AND ARE DEEMED MISHANDLING.

- OVER HEATING
- OVER RPM OR SUSTAINED RPM
- FAILURE TO BREAK-IN ENGINE BEFORE HIGH RPM
- WATER IN FUEL
- RUST INSIDE OF ENGINE
- DUST OR DIRT INSIDE ENGINE
- SCRATCHES IN ENGINE CAUSED BY DIRT OR DUST
- DAMAGED PISTON DUE TO PISTON STOP DEVICES
- DAMAGED CYLINDER EXHUAST PORT DUE TO PISTON STOP DEVICE
- DAMAGED PISTON DUE TO GLOW PLUG FAILURE
- BROKEN CRANKSHAFT OR ROD OR PISTON DUE TO LOOSE FLYWHEEL
- RUNNING ENGINE WITHOUT FLYWHEEL
- BREAKAGES AT HIGH RPM WITHOUT ENGINE LOAD

IF FOR SOME REASON YOU DAMAGED YOUR ENGINE, SEND IT TO OFNA RACING AT THE ADDRESS BELOW. ENGINE NOT DEEMED UNDER WARRANTY WITH BE CHARGED A REBUILD FEE OF \$65.00. THIS FEE MUST BE PAID IN ADVANCE PRIOR TO STARTING REPAIRS.

WHEN SENDING YOUR ENGINE, MAKE SURE THE RETURN SLIP IS FILLED OUT IN FULL, OTHERWISE YOUR ENGINE WILL BE RETURNED. ALWAYS INSURE YOUR PACKAGE. OFNA IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR LOST PACKAGES IF NOT SIGNED FOR BY OFNA.

IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO REMOVE CLUTCH OR ENGINE MOUNTS, BUT RECOMMENDED YOU DO SO. BUT, DO NOT SEND MANIFOLD/PIPE OR CAR KIT WITH PRIOR PERMISSION FROM TECHNICAL DEPT MANGER.

OFNA RACING (949) 586-2910 TECHNICAL DEPT. 22692 GRANITE WAY, STE. B LAGUNA HILLS, CA 92653

ENGINE RETURN INFORMATION SLII	(ENGINE MUST BE FULLY ASSEMBLED WHEN SENT)			
NAME				
ADDRESS				
CITY	STATE ZIP			
HOME TEL: ( )	(MUST HAVE)			
WHAT IS THE PROBLEM:				